Page 1

***Triangle:***

Pope

Archbishop

Bishop

Parish priest

Sacrament – special ceremonies at which the participants received the direct favor, or grace, of God to help them ward off the consequences of sin.

Seven sacraments:

1. Baptism
2. Holy Eucharist
3. Confirmation
4. Penance
5. Ordination
6. Matrimony
7. Unction

Page 2

1. Do not loose power
2. Had their own laws – canon laws
3. Interdict and excommunication
4. Interdict happens to a whole region, excommunication happens to one person
5. Taxation, peter’s pence, tithe, fines for court/ceremonies

Page 3

1. No exploiting others
2. Developed new ways of raising crops, breeding cattle and cultivating fruit – had pack animals, ships, markets and warehouses
3. Built hospitals, orphanages, and poorhouses – provided hospitals, orphanages and poorhouses. Religious orders provided hospital care, care of lepers, burial of the poor, and charity.

Page 4

1.

1. Lay investiture – giving jobs to family/friends
2. Worldly lives of the clergy
3. Simony - paid to get positions
4. Heresy – questioned the principles of the church

2.

a. Not qualified, church corrupt

b. People stopped trusting church

c. People were not qualifies for positions, church corrupt

d. People created doubt and get others to question the beliefs of the church

Page 5

1. **Saecululo** – lived among the people, **Regula** – lived in convents/monasteries
2. Through prayer, fasting and self denial
3. Living in the convents/monasteries (for priests and nuns)
4. Abbott
5. Take care of the sick, feed hungry, cloth poor
6. Nobles leave land to church, monasteries receive large gifts.